Overcoming challenges in teaching organic chemistry to non-majors

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University of Minnesota Crookston

- Original Laptop U (1993)
- Four departments
 - Agriculture and Natural Resources
 - Business
 - Liberal Arts and Education
 - Math, Science and Technology
- Organic chemistry (2004)

Student enrollment and majors

Enrollment

Year CHEM Math, Agric & Nat Res² 2301 Science &Tech¹ 2008-2009 $14(7)^3$ 9 5 2009-2010 19 (9) 11 8 13 (6) 2010-2011 5 2011-2012 19 (11) 11 8 37 (13) 2012-2013 19 18

Majors

- 1. Biology, Health Sciences and Environmental Sciences
- 2. Animal and Equine Sciences
- 3. Numbers in parentheses denote # of seniors

Transition from traditional lecture to the current format

- Why?
 - Emphasis on technology infused learning
 - The Learning Pyramid
 - Provides an alternate format
 - Addresses the accent issues
 - Enables learning with a friend

"Learning Pyramid"

Lecture 5%		
Reading 1	0%	
Audio-Visual	20%	
Demonstration	30%	Average Retention Rate
Discussion		50%
Practice By Doing		75%
Teaching Others		90%

Based on Bruner
"The Process of Learning

For the student

- Audiovisual vs. reading the assigned material
- Scheduled, required viewing (time management)
- Ability to learn at one's own pace and schedule
- Pause and rewind

Student

 Ability to pose any question regarding the topic without feeling embarrassed

Review

Doubling down on class time (time on task)

Instructor

- Students engaged in learning (increases time on task)
- Maximizes efficacy of classroom
- Every student is on the same page
- Clarify common misunderstandings

Class time

• Clicker quiz, 1 or 2 questions

Answer questions

• Involve students in solving problems

Drawbacks

Students

- Reduced ability to seek instant clarification
- Students with jobs
- Other pressing coursework

Instructors

- No visual clues
- Prep Time

Student Views

- Fall 2011
 - http://mediamill.cla.umn.edu/mediamill/display/177328
 - http://mediamill.cla.umn.edu/mediamill/display/ 177330
- Fall 2012
 - http://mediamill.cla.umn.edu/mediamill/display/177035